

Информация для размещения на официальном сайте ГБПОУ «Светлоградский региональный сельскохозяйственный колледж»

Для электронного обучения

Группа	208
Дата	9.11.2021
Время	11.10-12.00
Наименование УД/МДК/УП/ПП	Иностранный язык
Ф.И.О. преподавателя	Позднякова С.П. , Герасимова С.Н.
Электронная почта	vpsp_2009@mail.ru, Светлана Петровна svetlg.gerasimova@yandex.ru Светлана Николаевна
Основная литература	В.А. Радовель. «Английский язык в сфере информационных технологий»
Тема	Talking about offices and computers Розыгрыш ситуаций
Задание	<p>Прочитайте и переведите текст</p> <p>As you know Bill Gates created the first software – the programs that help personal computers process different information. As founder of Microsoft Inc., he is now one of the richest men in America. Read the text and find the information about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">– Bill Gates was active in his teenage years.– He and his friend developed disk operating system.– Bill Gates foresaw the significance of computers in the future.– Binary number system has only two digits.– Bill Gates' predictions came true. <p>Bill Gates, The Software King</p> <p>Most of the computers in the world use software invented by Bill Gates, the founder of Microsoft Inc. of Redmond, Wash. Software is the set of programs that make computers – whether business or personal – perform various tasks.</p> <p>Gates was born in Seattle, Wash., in 1955. As a boy, he was bright and curious. He was active in Scouting, reaching Life Scout rank in Troop 186. He especially loved hiking, camping and other outdoor adventures.</p> <p>But Gates was obsessed with computers. While a student at Harvard University in 1975, Gates and a friend, Paul Allen, developed a computer language for an early version of the personal computer. Microsoft was born. Gates went on to develop operating systems, such as MS-DOS, and software programs.</p> <p>Thanks to Microsoft, Gates is now one of the richest men in America. He is worth more than \$8 billion.</p> <p>A technical wizard and a fierce business competitor, Gates sees great things ahead for computers. He says they «are really going to change a lot of things in the world – the way we work, the way we play and entertain ourselves and even the way we are educated».</p> <p>The Binary Number System</p> <p>Early digital computers inspired by Howard Aiken's Mark 1 were huge, sometimes filling an entire room. That was because thousands of switches were needed to compute his binary number system.</p>

	<p>In the binary number system, only two digits are recognized by the computer: 0 when a switch is off, and 1 when the switch is on. Different combinations of those two digits can represent thousands of letters and numbers.</p> <p>The binary number system is still used in today's computers. The difference is that the thousands of electrical switches have been replaced by one tiny, solid-state chip that does the translations electronically. That's why your computer only fills up part of your desk, not your whole bedroom.</p> <p>Computers in your Future</p> <p>Microsoft's Bill Gates and other computer experts saw great things ahead. They said that in the next few years, you would be able to sit at your computer and see high-quality video sent from any place on earth.</p> <p>They predicted you would also have a wallet-size personal computer. With it you would be able to store photographs, pay bills, get the news, send messages, see movies and open locks with digital keys. At home on your TV-size PC you would be able to see and talk with friends in other states, get medical advice, check magazine articles and pictures in a far-off library and order a pizza.</p> <p>A computerized control system at home would regulate your lighting, temperature and security system.</p> <p>Big dreams? Are these dreams or facts? Perhaps. But engineers have done a lot to make it reality.</p> <p>To perform – выполнять</p> <p>Life Scout rank – пожизненный титул бойскаута</p> <p>Troop – отряд</p> <p>To be obsessed – быть одержимым</p> <p>Operating system – система функционирования</p> <p>Worth – обладающий</p> <p>Fierce – неистовый</p> <p>To inspire – вдохновлять</p> <p>Solid-state – твердый</p> <p>Wallet-size – величиной с бумажник</p> <p>Security system – система безопасности</p>
Контрольный тест	<p>Перепишите вопросы и ответьте на них.</p> <p>Answer the questions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Are you a PC user? 2. Was it easy or difficult for you to learn how to use it ? 3. What for do you use your computer ? 4. Who taught you to use the computer ? 5. How much time a day do you spend in front of the computer ?

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УД/МДК/ УП/ПП	
Ф.И.О. преподава теля	Позднякова С.П. , Герасимова С.Н.
Электрон ная почта	vpsr_2009@mail.ru, Светлана Петровна svetlg.gerasimova@yandex.ru Светлана Николаевна
Основная литератур а	В.А. Радовель. «Английский язык в сфере информационных технологий»
Тема	Talking about offices and computers Обобщение грамматического материала
Задание	<p>Заполните пропуски предложенными словами. переведите</p> <p>Put each of the following words in its place in the passage below. <i>software computers peripherals calculator ports monitor keyboard configuration hardware printer</i></p> <p>So you only have a pocket (1)_____to do addition, multiplication and so on, you want to know about real (2)_____? Right. Well, the machines themselves are called the (3)_____ and the programs that you feed into them are called the (4)_____.</p> <p>If you want to see the results of what you are doing, you'll need a (5)____or you'll have to plug into a television set. You'll operate your machine like a typewriter by pressing keys on the (6)_____. If you want to record on the paper of what you are doing, you'll need a (7)_____. On the rear panel of the computer there several (8)_____into which you can plug a wide range of (9)_____– modems, fax machines and scanners. The main physical units of a computer system are generally known as the (10)_____.</p> <p>What Can Computers Do?</p> <p>Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста.</p> <p>Computers and microchips (1) ____ (become) part of our everyday lives. We read magazines which (2) ____ (produce) on computer, we buy things with the help of computer; we pay bills prepared by computers. Just (3) ____ (dial) a phone number involves the use of a sophisticated computer system. In the past, life without computers was much (4) ____ (difficult) than it is today. The first computers were able to multiply long numbers, but they (5) ____ (not can) do anything else. Nobody (6) ____ (believe) stories about robots and space travel, but now computers are able to do almost all difficult jobs. What makes your computer such a miraculous device? It is a personal communicator that (7) ____ (enable) you to interact with other computers and with people around the world. And you can even use your PC to relax with computer games.</p>
Контроль ный тест	Выполните тест Testing. Microsoft is the largest software company in the computer world, and its operating

systems are on almost all computers. Its release of Windows 95 and the Microsoft Office 95 (1)_____ the size of already giant company, It (2)_____ so successful because of the low priced and easy (3)_____ software it creates. From six years old to presidents of large corporations use their products.

William Gates, a 19-year old dropout from Harvard, (4)_____ Microsoft with his friend Paul Allen. The two (5)_____ BASIC, a language that let people (6)_____ programs for their PC. Then, IBM chose them (7)_____ an operating system for the new IBM-PCs. Gates and Allen (8)_____ 50, 000 to Tim Paterson for his QDOS, and (9)_____ it to MS-DOS. The operating system was extremely successful, and soon all other PC manufacturers (10)_____ to be compatible with IBM. This gave Microsoft the chance (11)_____ huge profits, and they (12)_____, Their next big success was Windows, which was a graphical operating system that (13)_____ popular because it was extremely easy to use. Then, in 1993, they (14)_____ Windows NT, which (15)_____ networking extremely easy. By this time, Bill Gates (16)_____ the PC operating system market and (17)_____ a billionaire.

1 1. A has increased C having increased

B had increased D increasing

2 2. A is being C has been

B were D had been

3 3. A using C to use

B had been using D has used

4. A found C had found

B had founded D founded

5. A rewrote C had rewritten

B rewrite D are rewriting

6. A to create C creating

B create D created

7 A writing C to have written

B to write D to be writing

8 A have paid C had paid

B paid D paying

9 A renaming C renamed

B had renamed D having renamed

10 A wanted C had been wanted

B want D wanting

11 A to make C having made

B making D made

12 A did C do

B was done D had done

13 A became C had become

B becoming D to become

14 A releasing C had been released

B were released D released

15 A making C made

B had been made D to make

16 A monopolized C have monopolised

B had monopolized D monopolising

17 A became C had become

B has become D become

Дата __ 11.11.2021 _____ Позднякова С.П.

Герасимова С.Н.